



United States Department of Agriculture
National Agricultural Statistics Service
New York Field Office



NEW YORK CROP AND LIVESTOCK REPORT

October 2013

Cooperating with New York Department of Agriculture and Markets

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Monthly

No. 973-10-13

NEW YORK SMALL GRAINS - 2013 SUMMARY

The 2013 New York **winter wheat** crop was estimated at 7.82 million bushels, 46 percent above last year's production. Area harvested was 115,000 acres, up 35 percent from a year ago. Yields are estimated at a record high 68 bushels per acre, 5 bushels more than last year.

New York **oats** totaled 3.08 million bushels, a decrease of 5 percent from last year. Area for harvest decreased 8 percent to 46,000 acres. Yields are estimated at 67 bushels per acre, up 2 bushels from last year.

Barley production in the Empire State is estimated at 416,000 bushels, up 11 percent from last year. Area for harvest totaled 8,000 acres, unchanged from a year ago. Yields averaged 52 bushels per acre, up 5 bushels from 2012.

U.S. **wheat** production totaled 2.13 billion bushels in 2013, down 6 percent from 2012. Grain area totaled 45.2 million acres, down 8 percent from the previous year. The United States yield is estimated at a record high 47.1 bushels per acre, up 0.8 bushel from the previous year.

U.S. **oat** production is estimated at 66.0 million bushels, up 3 percent from 2012. Yield is estimated at 64.0 bushels per acre, up 2.7 bushels from the previous year. Harvested area, at 1.03 million acres, is slightly below last year. This is the second smallest acreage harvested for grain on record.

Barley production is estimated at 215 million bushels, down 2 percent from 2012. Average yield per acre, at 71.7 bushels, is up 3.8 bushels from the previous year. Producers seeded 3.48 million acres in 2013, down 4 percent from last year. Harvested area, at 3.00 million acres, is down 8 percent from 2012.

Acreage, Yield, and Production of Crops, New York and United States

Crop	Unit	Planted acres		Acres for harvest		Yield per acre		Production	
		2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013
<u>New York</u>		<u>1,000 acres</u>		<u>1,000 acres</u>		<u>Units</u>		<u>1,000 units</u>	
Corn for grain	Bu	-	-	680	750	134	150	91,120	112,500
Soybeans	Bu	315	320	312	317	46.0	47.0	14,352	14,899
Wheat, winter	Bu	100	125	85	115	63.0	68.0	5,355	7,820
Oats	Bu	70	80	50	46	65.0	67.0	3,250	3,082
Beans, dry1/	Lbs	10.0	8.0	9.5	7.8	1,920	1,650	182	129
Potatoes, fall	Cwt	17.0	20.0	16.5	19.5	285	2/	4,703	2/
Hay, alfalfa	Ton	-	-	410	390	2.20	2.90	902	1,131
Hay, other	Ton	-	-	1,150	1,100	1.50	2.30	1,725	2,530
Apples	M Lbs							720	NA
Grapes	Tons							115	NA
Pears	Tons							3.1	NA
Peaches	Tons							2.6	NA
<u>United States</u>									
Corn for grain	Bu	-	-	87,375	89,135	123.4	155.3	10,780,296	13,843,320
Soybeans	Bu	77,198	77,728	76,104	76,378	39.6	41.2	3,014,998	3,149,166
Wheat, winter	Bu	41,224	43,090	34,734	32,402	47.3	47.4	1,641,272	1,534,253
Oats	Bu	2,760	3,010	1,045	1,031	61.3	64.0	64,024	66,025
Barley	Bu	3,637	3,480	3,244	3,000	67.9	71.7	220,284	215,078
Beans, dry 3/	Lbs	1,745.2	1,432.6	1,690.4	1,370.3	1,889	1,795	31,925	24,596
Potatoes, summer	Cwt	49.8	47.0	48.5	45.7	373	358	18,067	16,369
Potatoes, fall	Cwt	1,001.7	957.4	988.8	945.2	423	2/	417,963	2/
Hay, alfalfa	Ton	-	-	17,292	17,662	3.01	3.39	52,049	59,926
Hay, other	Ton	-	-	38,968	38,955	1.74	2.05	67,829	79,954
Apples	M Lbs							9,061	NA
Grapes	Tons							7,343	NA
Pears	Tons							858	NA
Peaches	Tons							978	NA

^{1/} Production in 100 lb bags. ^{2/} First forecast released Nov 8. NA – Not available due to the sequestration suspension.

NEW YORK ONIONS

Due to the federal government sequester, the 2013 onion surveys were suspended. Estimates will not be available until early 2014.

ONIONS: Area Planted, Harvested, Yield and Production

Season and State	Area Planted		Area Harvested		Yield per Acre		Production		
	2012	2013 <u>1/</u>	2012	2013 <u>1/</u>	2012	2013 <u>1/</u>	2011	2012	2013 <u>1/</u>
	<i>Acres</i>		<i>Acres</i>		<i>Cwt.</i>		<i>1,000 Cwt.</i>		
Summer storage									
California 2/	31,000		29,800		436		12,980	13,000	
Colorado	6,500		6,200		420		2,864	2,604	
Idaho	8,700		8,500		730		7,176	6,205	
Michigan	3,000		2,800		230		816	644	
New York	10,200		10,100		310		1,891	3,131	
Oregon									
Malheur county	10,700		10,600		750		8,249	7,950	
All other counties	8,700		8,700		590		6,508	5,133	
Washington	23,500		23,500		590		13,000	13,865	
Wisconsin	1,800		1,800		310		555	558	
Other States 3/	1,750		1,750		520		761	910	
United States	105,850		103,750		520		54,800	54,000	
Total summer	126,050		123,350		526		65,252	64,878	
All spring and summer	154,950		148,250		487		74,097	72,256	

1/ 2013 data not available due to the sequester survey suspension. 2/ Primarily dehydrated processing.

3/ Other States include Nevada and Texas for Summer Non-Storage Onions and Ohio and Utah for Summer Storage Onions.

APPLES: Total Production - Selected States and United States

State	2011	2012	2013 <u>1/</u>	2011	2012	2013 <u>1/</u>
	<i>Million pounds</i>			<i>1,000 42-pound equivalents</i>		
New York	1,220.0	720.0		29,048	17,143	
California	280.0	300.0		6,667	7,143	
Michigan	980.0	115.0		23,333	2,738	
New England	143.5	117.2		3,417	2,790	
Pennsylvania	458.0	494.0		10,905	11,762	
Washington	5,420.0	6,500.0		129,048	154,762	
United States <u>2/</u>	9,425.0	9,061.1		224,405	215,740	

1/ 2013 data not available due to the sequester survey suspension. 2/ National total includes amounts for other states not listed.

Stocks of Grain, United States, September 1, 2013 with Comparisons

	On Farms			Total in All Positions		
	Sep 1, 2012	Jun 1, 2013	Sep 1, 2013	Sep 1, 2012	Jun 1, 2013	Sep 1, 2013
	<i>1,000 bushels</i>			<i>1,000 bushels</i>		
All Wheat	572,900	120,150	547,000	2,104,737	717,889	1,854,830
Corn	313,700	1,260,100	275,000	989,027	2,776,244	823,642
Oats	34,100	11,380	37,000	84,972	36,337	63,445
Barley	111,550	15,840	105,600	196,776	80,397	196,444
Sorghum	1,160	2,710	602	22,952	41,108	15,034
Soybeans	38,250	171,100	39,550	169,370	434,664	140,598

SEPTEMBER MILK PRICES INCREASED FROM AUGUST

Prices received by New York producers for milk sold during September were up from a month earlier. The price of corn decreased while the hay price remained the same. Many previous month prices were revised due to more complete sales information.

Grain corn, at \$5.36 per bushel, was down \$1.18 from August and \$2.67 below September 2012 prices. Hay averaged \$152 per ton, equivalent to last month's price, but up \$15 from September 2012.

Dairy farmers in the Empire State received an average of \$20.80 per hundredweight of milk sold during September, up 20 cents from August and 80 cents more than September 2012.

The preliminary All Farm Products Index of Prices Received by Farmers in September, at 185 percent, based on 1990-1992=100, decreased 4 points (2.1 percent) from August. The Crop Index is down 8 points (3.7 percent) and the Livestock Index decreased 1 point (0.6 percent). Producers received lower prices for corn, hogs, and wheat and higher prices for calves, milk, and cattle. In addition to prices, the overall index is also affected by the seasonal change based on a 3-year average mix of commodities producers sell. Increased monthly movement of soybeans, corn, potatoes, and hogs offset the decreased marketing of wheat, cattle, cotton, and broilers.

Prices Received by Farmers 1/

Commodity	Unit	New York			United States		
		Sep 2012	Aug 2013	Sep 2013	Sep 2012	Aug 2013	Sep 2013
		<u>Dollars</u>			<u>Dollars</u>		
Corn	bu.	8.03	6.54	5.36	6.89	6.21	5.28
Oats	bu.	-	-	-	3.76	3.63	3.68
Wheat	bu.	-	-	-	8.27	6.87	6.75
Barley	bu.	-	-	-	6.42	6.13	5.25
Soybeans	bu.	-	-	-	14.30	14.10	13.80
Hay, baled	ton	137.00	152.00	152.00	185.00	180.00	176.00
Potatoes	cwt.	14.00	-	16.00	7.31	11.15	9.40
Apples, fresh market 2/	cwt.	55.60	-	-	61.60	-	-
Milk, wholesale	cwt.	20.00	20.60	20.80	19.70	19.50	19.80
Milk cows 3/	head	-	-	-	-	-	-
Eggs, market	doz.				1.060	0.870	0.823
Slaughter cows	cwt.				79.20	82.80	84.00
Steers and heifers	cwt.				125.00	125.00	126.00
All slaughter cattle	cwt.				121.00	122.00	123.00
Calves	cwt.				162.00	168.00	198.00
Hogs	cwt.				55.70	74.20	69.20
<u>Index (1990-92=100)</u>							
Prices received					195	189	185
Prices paid					217	216	213
Ratio prices received to prices paid					90	88	87

1/ Mid-month price for current month. Average price for entire month shown for previous periods.

2/ New York price is equivalent packinghouse door.

3/ Milk cow prices published quarterly.

Commercial Livestock Slaughter, August 1/

Species	Number Slaughtered				Total Live Weight			
	New York		United States		New York		United States	
	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013
	<u>1,000 head</u>		<u>1,000 head</u>		<u>Million pounds</u>		<u>Million pounds</u>	
Cattle	2.4	2.9	2,997.7	2818.3	2.6	3.3	3,890.1	3,683.3
Calves	11.3	9.2	72.7	64.5	1.1	1.0	17.1	15.4
Hogs	3.9	3.5	9,943.4	9,557.2	0.8	0.7	2,672.6	2,592.1
Sheep and lambs	4.4	4.1	200.5	208.1	0.4	0.4	28.4	27.6

1/ Slaughter in federal and non-federal inspected plants. Excludes farm slaughter.

SEPTEMBER MILK PRODUCTION

Due to the federal government shutdown during the first couple weeks of October 2013, September milk production estimates will not be available until early November.

Dairy Briefs

Item	Unit	New York			23 Major States		
		Sep 2012	Aug 2013	Sep 2013 ^{1/}	Sep 2012	Aug 2013	Sep 2013 ^{1/}
Milk Production	Mil. lb.	1,061	1,150		14,653	15,733	
Milk per cow ^{2/}	Lb.						
No. of milk cows ^{2/}	Thou. hd.						

^{1/} September 2013 data delayed until November 1, 2013 due to the federal government shutdown.

^{2/} Unavailable due to the sequester survey suspension.

Dairy Products Manufactured

Item	Unit	New York			United States		
		Aug 2012	Jul 2013	Aug 2013	Aug 2012	Jul 2013	Aug 2013
Butter	Thou. lb.	NA	NA	NA	129,531	133,661	135,631
American cheese	Thou. lb.	NA	NA	NA	353,406	359,571	381,201
Mozzarella cheese	Thou. lb.	14,934	16,316	17,005	285,959	307,969	296,240
Yogurt, plain and flavored	Thou. lb.	NA	NA	NA	386,947	401,601	422,134
Ice cream, hard	Thou. gal.	NA	NA	NA	76,083	77,126	72,463

NEW YORK EGG PRODUCTION UP 3 PERCENT IN AUGUST

Egg production on New York farms totaled 109 million eggs in August 2013, down 2 percent from last year. The number of hens and pullets of laying age, at 4.44 million, increased 1 percent from August 2012 and the rate of lay decreased 3 percent to 2,456 eggs per 100 layers.

United States egg production totaled 8.04 billion during August 2013, up 3 percent from last year. Production included 6.95 billion table eggs, and 1.08 billion hatching eggs, of which 1.00 billion were broiler-type and 80 million were egg-type. The total number of layers during August 2013 averaged 346 million, up 3 percent from last year. August egg production per 100 layers was 2,322 eggs, down slightly from August 2012.

Poultry Briefs

Item	Unit	Aug 2012	Jul 2013	Aug 2013	Aug 2012	Jul 2013	Aug 2013
		<u>New York</u>			<u>United States</u>		
Number of layers	Thou.	4,400	4,369	4,438	337,131	344,402	346,254
Eggs per 100 layers	No.	2,523	2,518	2,456	2,325	2,313	2,322
Eggs produced	Mil.	111	110	109	7,838	7,966	8,039
		<u>North Atlantic States</u>			<u>United States</u>		
Chicks hatched, egg-type	Thou.	^{2/}	^{2/}	^{2/}	41,431	34,041	41,357
Chicks hatched, broiler type	Thou.	^{2/}	^{2/}	^{2/}	758,980	762,749	758,292
Chicken eggs in incubators ^{1/}							
Egg-type	Thou.	3,663	4,716	3,400	36,267	34,546	36,120
Broiler-type	Thou.	12,065	12,983	12,886	597,664	625,067	624,732

^{1/} First day of following month.

^{2/} Data not published to avoid disclosing individual operations.

**This report, in addition to many others,
is available free of charge
on the NASS website at www.nass.usda.gov/ny/**

The USDA, NASS New York Field Office thanks the agricultural businesses and farm operators who respond to our surveys. This complimentary report is being sent to those asking for the survey results during the survey interview.